Swan Canning Estuary Water Quality Monitoring Project

Weekly Water Quality Report

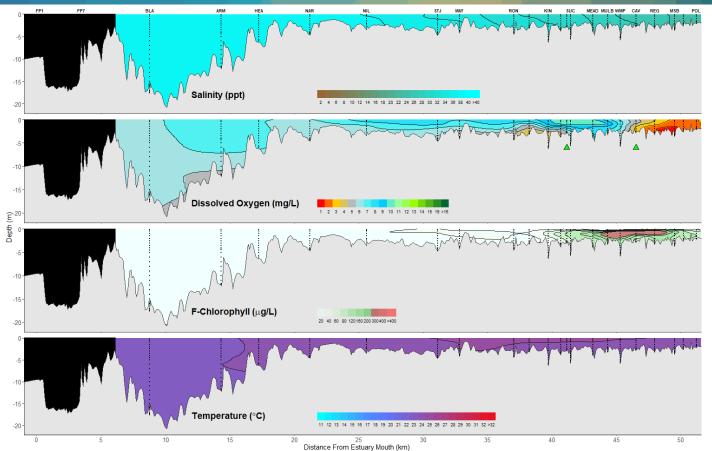
Lower Swan Canning Estuary to Upper Swan Estuary

14 April 2025

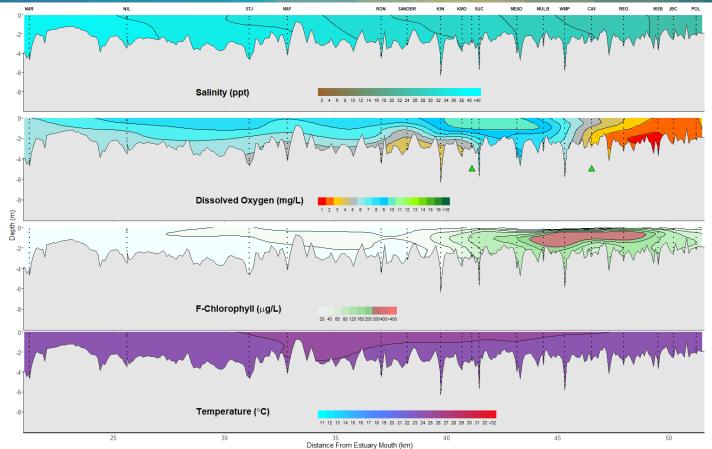
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Swan Canning Estuary - Water Quality Profiles – 14 April 2025



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Date: 14 April 2025

<u>Weather & tide conditions</u>: Conditions were partly cloudy with a variable breeze of up to 6.3 knots. The predicted tides at Barrack St were 0.86 m at 4:06 am (low tide) and 1.17 m at 11:51 am (high tide). Perth recorded 1.6 mm of rainfall in the week prior to sampling (Bureau of Meteorology).

<u>Oxygenation</u>: The Guilford and Caversham oxygenation plants were triggered to provide oxygen in the 24 hours prior to sampling.

<u>Lower Swan Canning Estuary (BLA to NAR)</u>: The Lower Swan Canning Estuary was hypersaline, waters were oxygenated or well oxygenated and chlorophyll fluorescence was low. Water temperatures ranged from 22.4 to 23.7 °C at the time of sampling.

<u>Middle Swan Estuary (NIL to RON)</u>: The Middle Swan Estuary was saline over hypersaline at NIL and saline from STJ to RON. Water were oxygenated or well oxygenated, except bottom waters at RON which was low in oxygen. Chlorophyll fluorescence was low and water temperatures ranged from 23.5 to 24.9 °C at the time of sampling.

<u>Upper Swan Estuary (SANDBR to POL)</u>: The Upper Swan Estuary was saline from SANDBR to CAV and brackish from REG to POL. Waters were oxygenated or well oxygenated, except for bottom waters from SANDBR to KMO and at CAV which were low in oxygen and surface or subsurface and bottom waters from REG to POL which were hypoxic. Chlorophyll fluorescence was moderate from KIN to POL and high in surface waters at MEAD and WMP to MSB and subsurface and bottom waters at MULB. Water temperatures ranged from 23.1 to 24.7 °C at the time of sampling.

NB: Profile plots are visual interpolations of measured parameters only. Detailed data are available at wir.water.wa.gov.au.

Oxygenation Plant Operational Status:

- Operating for part or all of the 24 hours prior to sampling
- △ Operable but not triggered to operate in the 24 hours prior to sampling
- Inoperable for part or all of the 24 hours prior to sampling

Definitions:

Salinity – fresh <5, brackish 5-25, saline 25-35, hypersaline >36

 $\underline{\text{Dissolved oxygen}} - \text{well oxygenated > 6 mg L}^{\text{-}1}, \text{ oxygenated > 4-6 mg L}^{\text{-}1}, \text{ low oxygen > 2-4 mg L}^{\text{-}1},$

hypoxic 0.5-2 mg L⁻¹, anoxic <0.5 mg L⁻¹

Chlorophyll fluorescence (low flow): low < 50 μ g L⁻¹, moderate 50-150 μ g L⁻¹, high 150-400 μ g L⁻¹, extreme > 400 μ g L⁻¹

Recommended reference: Department of Biodiversity, Conservation and Attractions, 2025. Swan Canning Estuary water quality profile report, Lower Swan Canning Estuary to Upper Swan Estuary 14 April 2025. Rivers and Estuaries Science (https://www.dpaw.wa.gov.au/management/swan-canning-riverpark)